

Contents

| | |
|--|-------|
| Dedication | v |
| List of Figures | xi |
| Foreword | xix |
| Preface | xxiii |
| Acknowledgments | xxv |
| | |
| Part I Fundamentals of Plasmonics | |
| Introduction | 3 |
| | |
| 1. ELECTROMAGNETICS OF METALS | 5 |
| 1.1. Maxwell's Equations and Electromagnetic Wave Propagation | 5 |
| 1.2. The Dielectric Function of the Free Electron Gas | 11 |
| 1.3. The Dispersion of the Free Electron Gas and Volume Plasmons | 15 |
| 1.4. Real Metals and Interband Transitions | 17 |
| 1.5. The Energy of the Electromagnetic Field in Metals | 18 |
| 2. SURFACE PLASMON POLARITONS AT METAL / INSULATOR INTERFACES | 21 |
| 2.1. The Wave Equation | 21 |
| 2.2. Surface Plasmon Polaritons at a Single Interface | 25 |
| 2.3. Multilayer Systems | 30 |
| 2.4. Energy Confinement and the Effective Mode Length | 34 |
| 3. EXCITATION OF SURFACE PLASMON POLARITONS AT PLANAR INTERFACES | 39 |
| 3.1. Excitation upon Charged Particle Impact | 39 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 3.2. Prism Coupling | 42 |
| 3.3. Grating Coupling | 44 |
| 3.4. Excitation Using Highly Focused Optical Beams | 47 |
| 3.5. Near-Field Excitation | 48 |
| 3.6. Coupling Schemes Suitable for Integration with Conventional Photonic Elements | 50 |
| 4. IMAGING SURFACE PLASMON POLARITON PROPAGATION | 53 |
| 4.1. Near-Field Microscopy | 53 |
| 4.2. Fluorescence Imaging | 57 |
| 4.3. Leakage Radiation | 59 |
| 4.4. Scattered Light Imaging | 62 |
| 5. LOCALIZED SURFACE PLASMONS | 65 |
| 5.1. Normal Modes of Sub-Wavelength Metal Particles | 66 |
| 5.2. Mie Theory | 72 |
| 5.3. Beyond the Quasi-Static Approximation and Plasmon Lifetime | 73 |
| 5.4. Real Particles: Observations of Particle Plasmons | 77 |
| 5.5. Coupling Between Localized Plasmons | 80 |
| 5.6. Void Plasmons and Metallic Nanoshells | 85 |
| 5.7. Localized Plasmons and Gain Media | 87 |
| 6. ELECTROMAGNETIC SURFACE MODES AT LOW FREQUENCIES | 89 |
| 6.1. Surface Plasmon Polaritons at THz Frequencies | 90 |
| 6.2. Designer Surface Plasmon Polaritons on Corrugated Surfaces | 93 |
| 6.3. Surface Phonon Polaritons | 101 |
| Part II Applications | |
| Introduction | 107 |
| 7. PLASMON WAVEGUIDES | 109 |
| 7.1. Planar Elements for Surface Plasmon Polariton Propagation | 110 |
| 7.2. Surface Plasmon Polariton Band Gap Structures | 114 |
| 7.3. Surface Plasmon Polariton Propagation Along Metal Stripes | 116 |
| 7.4. Metal Nanowires and Conical Tapers for High-Confinement Guiding and Focusing | 124 |
| 7.5. Localized Modes in Gaps and Grooves | 129 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>Contents</i> | ix |
| 7.6. Metal Nanoparticle Waveguides | 131 |
| 7.7. Overcoming Losses Using Gain Media | 138 |
| 8. TRANSMISSION OF RADIATION THROUGH APERTURES AND FILMS | 141 |
| 8.1. Theory of Diffraction by Sub-Wavelength Apertures | 141 |
| 8.2. Extraordinary Transmission Through Sub-Wavelength Apertures | 144 |
| 8.3. Directional Emission Via Exit Surface Patterning | 150 |
| 8.4. Localized Surface Plasmons and Light Transmission Through Single Apertures | 153 |
| 8.5. Emerging Applications of Extraordinary Transmission | 157 |
| 8.6. Transmission of Light Through a Film Without Apertures | 157 |
| 9. ENHANCEMENT OF EMISSIVE PROCESSES AND NONLINEARITIES | 159 |
| 9.1. SERS Fundamentals | 159 |
| 9.2. SERS in the Picture of Cavity Field Enhancement | 163 |
| 9.3. SERS Geometries | 165 |
| 9.4. Enhancement of Fluorescence | 170 |
| 9.5. Luminescence of Metal Nanostructures | 173 |
| 9.6. Enhancement of Nonlinear Processes | 175 |
| 10. SPECTROSCOPY AND SENSING | 177 |
| 10.1. Single-Particle Spectroscopy | 178 |
| 10.2. Surface-Plasmon-Polariton-Based Sensors | 188 |
| 11. METAMATERIALS AND IMAGING WITH SURFACE PLASMON POLARITONS | 193 |
| 11.1. Metamaterials and Negative Index at Optical Frequencies | 194 |
| 11.2. The Perfect Lens, Imaging and Lithography | 198 |
| 12. CONCLUDING REMARKS | 201 |
| References | 203 |
| Index | 221 |