Contents

Part I Cardiovascular and Renal Effects of Taurine

1	in Taurine's Actions? Takashi Ito, Viktor Pastukh, Viktoriya Solodushko, Junichi Azuma, and Stephen W. Schaffer	3
2	Taurine as the Nutritional Factor for the Longevity of the Japanese Revealed by a World-Wide Epidemiological Survey	13
3	Taurine-Mediated Cardioprotection is Greater When Administered upon Reperfusion than Prior to Ischemia	27
4	Vascular Modulation of Rat Aorta by Taurine	37
5	Modulation by Taurine of Human Arterial Stiffness and Wave Reflection	47
6	Taurine Suppresses Pressor Response Through the Inhibition of Sympathetic Nerve Activity and the Improvement in Baro-Reflex Sensitivity of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats	57

xii Contents

7	Beneficial Effect of Taurine Treatment Against Doxorubicin-Induced Cardiotoxicity in Mice
8	Antihypertensive Effect of Taurine in Rat
9	Attenuating Action of Taurine and Labetalol on Cardiovascular Alterations by Pyridoxal-Isoproterenol, a Vitamin-Drug Interaction with Cardiopathologic Significance
10	Tool from Traditional Medicines is Useful for Health-Medication: Bezoar Bovis and Taurine
11	Mechanism of TauT in Protecting Against Cisplatin-Induced Kidney Injury (AKI)
12	TauT Protects Against Cisplatin-Induced Acute Kidney Injury (AKI) Established in a TauT Transgenic Mice Model
13	Perinatal Taurine Depletion Increases Susceptibility to Adult Sugar-Induced Hypertension in Rats
14	Sex Dependent Effects of Perinatal Taurine Exposure on the Arterial Pressure Control in Adult Offspring
15	Perinatal Taurine Alters Arterial Pressure Control and Renal Function in Adult Offspring

Contents xiii

Part II	Effect	of Taurine	on Rrain	and Retina

16	Taurine Protects Immature Cerebellar Granullar Neurons against Acute Alcohol Administration
17	Mechanism of Neuroprotective Function of Taurine
18	Taurine and Guanidinoethanesulfonic Acid (GES) Differentially Affects the Expression and Phosphorylation of Cellular Proteins in C6 Glial Cells
19	Taurine Improves Congestive Functions in a Mouse Model of Fragile X Syndrome 191 Abdeslem El Idrissi, Latifa Boukarrou, Carl Dokin, and W. Ted Brown
20	Functional Implication of Taurine in Aging
21	Effects of Taurine on Anxiety-Like and Locomotor Behavior of Mice
22	Taurine Transporter in Lymphocytes of Patients with Major Depression Treated with Venlafaxine Plus Psychotherapy
23	Effect of Medium Osmolarity and Taurine on Neuritic Outgrowth from Goldfish Retinal Explants
24	Localization of Taurine Transporter, Taurine, and Zinc in Goldfish Retina

xiv Contents

Par	t III Effect of Taurine on Skeletal Muscle
25	Effects of Taurine Administration on Exercise
26	Characterization of Myogenic Differentiation under Endoplasmic Reticulum Stress and Taurine Treatment
Par	t IV Gastroenteric and Hepatic Effects of Taurine
27	Dietary Taurine Attenuates Dextran Sulfate Sodium (DSS)-induced Experimental Colitis in Mice
28	Protective Effect of Taurine against Nitrosative Stress in the Stomach of Rat with Water Immersion Restraint Stress
29	Taurine Feeding Inhibits Bile Acid Absorption from the Ileum in Rats Fed a High Cholesterol and High Fat Diet
30	The Protective Effect of Taurine Against Hepatic Damage in a Model of Liver Disease and Hepatic Stellate Cells
31	Taurine Depletion by β-Alanine Inhibits Induction of Hepatotoxicity in Mice Treated Acutely with Carbon Tetrachloride 305 Dalwoong Choi, Sun Ju Kim, Do Young Kwon, Sun Young Lee, and Young Chul Kim
32	Effect of Taurine on Alcoholic Liver Disease in Rats

Jiao Shi, and Jianmin Hu

Contents xv

Part V Effect of Taurine on Bon

33	and Rickets in Polar Bear Cubs Raised in Captivity?
34	The Preventive Effect of Fermented Milk Supplement Containing Tomato (Lycopersion Esculentum) and Taurine on Bone Loss in Ovariectomized Rats
35	The Effects of Dietary Taurine Supplementation on Bone Mineral Density in Ovariectomized Rats
Par	t VI Effect of Taurine on Diabetes and Obesity
36	Taurine Supplementation and Pancreatic Remodeling
37	The Effects of Taurine, Taurine Homologs and Hypotaurine on Cell and Membrane Antioxidative System Alterations Caused by Type 2 Diabetes in Rat Erythrocytes
38	The Effects of Taurine, Hypotaurine, and Taurine Homologs on Erythrocyte Morphology, Membrane Fluidity and Cytoskeletal Spectrin Alterations Due to Diabetes, Alcoholism and Diabetes-Alcoholism in the Rat
39	Effect of PTP1B Inhibitors and Taurine on Blood Lipid Profiles in Adolescent Obesity
40	The Effects of Dietary Taurine Supplementation on Plasma and Liver Lipid in Ovariectomized Rats

xvi Contents

Part VII Potential Therapeutic Effects of Taur
--

41	Comparative Studies on 24-hour Urinary Excretion in Japanese and Chinese Adults and Children – Need for Nutritional Education
42	Taurine Normalizes Blood Levels and Urinary Loss of Selenium, Chromium, and Manganese in Rats Chronically Consuming Alcohol
43	Effect of Taurine Supplementation on Plasma Homocysteine Levels of the Middle-Aged Korean Women
44	Correlations Between Dietary Taurine Intake and Life Stress in Korean College Students
45	Dietary Taurine and Nutrients Intake and Anthropometric and Body Composition Data by Abdominal Obesity in Korean Male College Students
	t VIII Taurine as an Antioxidant: Role in Immune System Other Tissues
46	Taurine Haloamines and Heme Oxygenase-1 Cooperate in the Regulation of Inflammation and Attenuation of Oxidative Stress
47	Taurine Chloramine: A Possible Oxidant Reservoir
48	Production of Reactive Oxygen and Nitrogen Species in Phagocytes is Regulated by Taurine Chloramine

Contents xvii

49	Taurine Chloramine Inhibits LPS-Induced Glucose Uptake and Glucose Transporter 1 Expression in RAW 264.7 Macropages
	Chaekyun Kim and Seongtag Kim
50	Inhibition of Apoptosis by Taurine in Macrophages Treated with Sodium Nitroprusside
51	Effect of Taurine on Antioxidant Enzyme System in B16F10 Melanoma Cells
Par	t IX Regulation of the Taurine Transporter
52	Inhibition of Taurine Transport by Cyclosporin A is Due to Altered Surface Abundance of the Taurine Transporter and is Reversible
53	Downregulation of Taurine Transport by Calcium Blockers in Osteoblast Cells
54	Involvement of Transcriptional Factor TonEBP in the Regulation of the Taurine Transporter in the Cardiomyocyte
55	Effects of Taurine on Cardiovascular and Autonomic Nervous Functions in Cold Exposed rats
Ind	ex