
Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Why Fusion?	1
1.2	What is Fusion?	2
1.3	What is a Plasma?	3
1.3.1	Fusion Energy Production and the Lawson Criterion ...	6
1.4	What is a Tokamak?	9
1.5	Feedback Control in Tokamaks	14
1.6	Electromagnetic Control	15
1.6.1	Modelling for Control	15
1.6.2	Plasma Boundary Estimation	16
1.6.3	Vertical Position Control	16
1.6.4	Plasma Radial Position and Current Control	18
1.6.5	Plasma Shape Control	19
1.6.6	Other Magnetic Control Problems	20

Part I Plasma Modelling

2	Plasma Modelling for Magnetic Control	25
2.1	The Ideal Magnetohydrodynamics Theory	25
2.2	Magnetohydrodynamics in Axisymmetric Toroidal Geometry ..	26
2.3	A Plasmaless Model	30
2.4	The Plasma Equilibrium	35
2.5	A Linearized Model for Plasma Behaviour	40
3	The Plasma Boundary and its Identification	43
3.1	Plasma Boundary Definition	43
3.2	The Plasma Boundary Descriptors	46
3.3	Tokamak Magnetic Diagnostics for Plasma Shape Identification	50
3.4	Plasma Shape Identification	53
3.5	An Algorithm for Plasma Shape Identification	55

3.5.1	Choice of the Eigenfunctions for the Fourier Expansion .	56
3.5.2	Choice of the Singular Point for the Toroidal Harmonics	57
3.5.3	Numerical Results	60
3.6	Taking into Account the Eddy Currents	60

Part II Plasma Control

4	Plasma Magnetic Control Problem	65
4.1	Model for Controller Design	66
4.1.1	Simulation Model	68
4.2	Requirements for the Controller Design.	68
4.2.1	Gap Control Approach	69
4.2.2	Typical Requirements and Constraints	71
4.3	Plasma Vertical Stabilization Problem	72
4.4	Control of the Currents in the Active Coils	73
4.5	Possible Different Solutions	75
5	Plasma Position and Current Control at FTU	79
5.1	The FTU Simulation Model	80
5.1.1	Plasma Model	81
5.1.2	Plasma Shape Identification Block	83
5.1.3	The Radial and Plasma Current Controllers	84
5.1.4	The F and T Circuit Converter Models.	85
5.2	Choice of the Controller Gains	86
6	Plasma Vertical Stabilization	89
6.1	Vertical Stabilization Problem in the ITER Tokamak	89
6.2	Vertical Stabilization Problem for the TCV Tokamak	93
6.2.1	Design of the Vertical Position Controller	96
7	Plasma Shape Control for ITER	99
7.1	Singular Perturbation Decomposition for the ITER Tokamak.	100
7.1.1	Current and Shape Controller	103
7.2	Simulation Results.	105
8	Plasma Shape Control at TCV	111
8.1	Description of the TCV	111
8.1.1	Magnetic Diagnostics	112
8.1.2	Description of the Controlled Variables.	114
8.2	Design Specifications.	115
8.2.1	Controller Robustness.	115
8.2.2	Quantization Errors in the Measurements	116
8.3	A Solution Based on the H_∞ theory	117
8.3.1	Choice of the Plant for the Design	118
8.3.2	Description of the Weighting Functions.	118

8.3.3	Robust Stability.....	120
8.3.4	Current and Shape Controller Synthesis.....	121
8.4	Simulation Results.....	121
9	Plasma Shape Control at JET	125
9.1	Control Requirements and Simplified Plasma Modelling.....	125
9.2	The Controller Design.....	131
9.2.1	Requirements and Motivations.....	131
9.2.2	Optimal Output Regulation.....	132
9.2.3	Design of PI Controllers.....	137
9.3	Simulation Results.....	139
A	Some Mathematical Background	143
A.1	Green's Functions for the Homogeneous Grad-Shafranov Equation.....	143
A.2	Solutions of the Homogeneous Grad-Shafranov Equation.....	144
A.2.1	Green's Functions.....	145
A.2.2	Toroidal Harmonics.....	145
A.3	Ill-posedness and Plasma Shape Identification Problem.....	147
B	Units Used in Plasma Physics	151
	References	153
	Index	159