

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgements .....	5
Contents.....	9
Abbreviations .....	11
<b>1. Introduction .....</b>	<b>15</b>
1.1 Terminology .....	16
1.2 History of scholarship.....	19
1.3 Materials, methods, structure.....	23
1.4 Leading ideas.....	25
<b>2. Athens – a case study .....</b>	<b>27</b>
2.1 Early evidence .....	29
2.2 The fourth century BCE, a century of <i>orgeones</i> associations.....	30
2.3 Peak-time for religious associatons in Athens?.....	36
2.4 <i>Orgeones</i> in Piraeus – The case of the <i>dionysiastai</i> .....	43
2.5 Decrease in evidence .....	46
2.6 Early Roman Athens: new activities in the centre of the city.....	47
2.7 Conclusion Athens.....	48
<b>3. Delos, a case study .....</b>	<b>51</b>
3.1 Religious associations worshipping the Egyptian gods.....	52
3.2 Religious associations worshipping at the ‘Sanctuary of the Syrian gods’ .....	57
3.3 The sanctuaries of the ‘Oriental deities’ and the Kyntheion.....	58
3.4 Religious associations to be linked with the ‘Synagogue’ .....	61
3.5 Other associations – the example of the <i>poseidoniastai</i> of Berytos .....	65
3.6 The institutionalisation of the Delian sanctuaries .....	66
3.7 Conclusion Delos.....	68
<b>4. The people: personnel and participants .....</b>	<b>71</b>
4.1 The Egyptian deities: a case <i>sui generis</i> .....	73
4.2 Groups worshipping other ‘new’ gods .....	92
4.3 Metic initiators, participants and office-holders.....	99
4.4 Conclusion People, personnel, and participants.....	107
<b>5. Architecture and archaeology .....</b>	<b>110</b>
5.1 Epigraphic evidence of architectural structures .....	110
5.2 Funerary sites .....	113
5.3 Religious associations in temples and sanctuaries .....	118

5.4	Dining halls attached to temples .....	121
5.5	Free-standing assembly-rooms .....	127
5.6	Religious associations and public space .....	136
5.7	Conclusion: architecture and archaeology .....	138
6.	<b>Religious associations and civic institutions</b> .....	141
6.1	Athens .....	142
6.2	Delos .....	148
6.3	Rhodes.....	151
6.4	Conclusion Religious associations and civic institutions .....	158
7.	<b>Conclusion</b> .....	160
8.	<b>Bibliography</b> .....	166
	Appendix I.....	175
	Appendix II .....	184
	The Jews in the Diaspora.....	184
	The Septuagint.....	185
	General Index .....	186