
Contents

Part I Fundamentals

1	Introduction	3
1.1	The Essence of Nuclear Physics – Energy	3
1.2	The Possible Unification of Nuclear Models	5
2	Atomic and Nuclear Physics	9
2.1	The Atom	11
2.2	The Nucleus	14
2.3	Electron Shells in Atomic Physics	19
2.4	Nucleon Shells in Nuclear Physics	27
2.5	Summary	38
3	A Brief History of Nuclear Theory	41
4	Nuclear Models	55
4.1	The Collective Models	56
4.1.1	The Weizsäcker Mass Formula	58
4.2	The Cluster Models	65
4.3	The Independent-Particle Models	72
4.4	Other Models	77
4.5	Summary	84

Part II Long-Standing Problems

5	The Mean Free Path of Nucleons in Nuclei	87
5.1	Avoiding the Issue	94
5.2	The Persisting Problem of the MFP	97
5.3	The Weisskopf Solution	108
5.4	Exclusion Principle “Correlations”	114

5.5	Further Doubts	118
5.6	What is the Pauli Exclusion Principle?	121
5.7	Summary	122
6	The Nuclear Size and Shape	123
6.1	The Nuclear Density	123
6.2	The Nuclear Skin	135
6.3	The Nuclear Radius	137
6.4	Summary	139
7	The Nuclear Force and Super-Heavy Nuclei	141
7.1	The Nuclear Force	142
7.2	Super-Heavy Nuclei?	144
7.3	Summary	149
8	Nuclear Fission	151
8.1	Basic Facts of Fission	152
8.2	The History of Nuclear Fission	158
8.3	Textbook Treatment of Asymmetric Fission	159
8.4	The Empirical Data on Fission Fragments	164
8.5	Adjusting the Nuclear Potential-Well to Produce Asymmetry ..	168
8.6	What Needs to be Explained?	172
8.7	Summary	174

Part III The Lattice Model

9	The Lattice Model: Theoretical Issues	177
9.1	The Independent-Particle Model Again	177
9.2	Reproduction of the Independent-Particle Model in an fcc Lattice	182
9.3	Symmetries of the Unit Cube of the fcc Lattice	194
9.4	The Lattice-Gas Model	204
9.5	Conclusions	209
10	The Lattice Model: Experimental Issues	211
10.1	Nuclear Size and Shape	214
10.2	The Alpha-Particle Texture of Nuclei	222
10.3	Nuclear Spin in the Lattice Model	225
10.4	The Coulomb Force and Super-Heavy Nuclei	233
10.5	Nuclear Binding Energies	235
10.6	Fission of a Lattice	239
10.7	Conclusions	246

A	The “Nuclear Visualization Software”	247
A.1	A Brief User’s Manual	248
A.2	Literature References to the Lattice Models	266
A.3	Installation Notes	270
A.4	Keyboard Shortcuts	271
A.5	Keyboard Templates	272
A.6	Nuclear Model Definitions	273
	References	275
	Index	283