Contents

Preface VII
1 Specification Languages VII
2 Structure of Book XI
3 Acknowledgements XII
References XII

Part I Preludium

An Overview
Dines Bjørner and Martin C. Henson 3
1 The Book History 3
2 Formal Specification Languages 6
3 The Logics 9
References 12

Part II The Languages

Abstract State Machines for the Classroom
Wolfgang Reisig 15
I: Intuition and Foundations of ASM 16
1 What Makes ASM so Unique? 16
2 What Kind of Algorithms Do ASM Cover? 18
3 Pseudocode Programs and Their Semantics 23
II: The Formal Framework 26
4 Signatures and Structures 27
5 Sequential Small-Step ASM Programs 30
6 Properties of Sequential Small-Step ASM Programs 35
7 Gurevich's Theorem 37
III: Extensions 38
8 Sequential Large-Step ASM Algorithms 38
9 Non-deterministic and Reactive ASM 39

10 Distributed ASM 41
11 ASM as a Specification Language 42
12 Conclusion 43
13 Acknowledgements 44
References 44
ASM Indexes 46

The event-B Modelling Method: Concepts and Case Studies
Dominique Cansell and Dominique Méry 47
1 Introduction 47
2 The B Language 50
3 B Models 62
4 Sequential Algorithms 77
5 Combining Coordination and Refinement for Sorting 93
6 Spanning-tree Algorithms 112
7 Design of Distributed Algorithms by Refinement 124
8 Conclusion 142
References 145
Event B Indexes 150

A Methodological Guide to the CafeOBJ Logic
Răzvan Diaconescu 153
1 The CafeOBJ Specification Language 153
2 Data Type Specification 156
3 Transitions 176
4 Behavioural Specification 190
5 Institutional Semantics 220
6 Structured Specifications 225
Acknowledgement 236
References 236
CafeOBJ Indexes 239

CASL – the Common Algebraic Specification Language
T. Mossakowski, A. Haxthausen, D. Sannella and A. Tarlecki 241
1 Introduction 241
2 Institutions and Logics 243
3 Many-Sorted Basic Specifications 244
4 Subsorted Basic Specifications 251
5 CASL Language Constructs 253
6 Structured Specifications 255
7 Architectural Specifications 261
8 Refinement 272
9 Tools 274
10 Case Study 275
11 Conclusion 289
References 290

CASL Indexes 294

Duration Calculus
Michael R. Hansen 299
1 Introduction 301
2 Syntax, Semantics and Proof System 306
3 Extensions of Duration Calculus 321
4 Decidability, Undecidability and Model Checking 332
5 Some Links to Related Work 334
References 336
DC Indexes 345

The Logic of the RAISE Specification Language
Chris George and Anne E. Haxthausen 349
1 Introduction 349
2 The RSL Logic 352
3 The Axiomatic Semantics: A Logic for Definition 365
4 The RSL Proof System: A Logic for Proof 369
5 Case Study 372
6 Conclusions 393
References 395
RAISE Indexes 397

The Specification Language TLA$^+$
Stephan Merz 401
1 Introduction 401
2 Example: A Simple Resource Allocator 402
3 TLA: The Temporal Logic of Actions 409
4 Deductive System Verification in TLA 423
5 Formalized Mathematics: The Added Value of TLA$^+$ 430
6 The Resource Allocator Revisited 434
7 Conclusions 445
References 446
TLA$^+$ Indexes 448

The Typed Logic of Partial Functions and the Vienna Development Method
John S. Fitzgerald 453
1 Introduction 453
2 The Vienna Development Method 454
3 A Proof Framework for VDM 464
4 The Typed Logic of Partial Functions 467
5 Theories Supporting VDM-SL 472
6 Three Approaches to Supporting Logic in VDM 477
7 Conclusions and Future Directions 481
References 482

VDM Indexes 485

Z Logic and Its Applications
M C Henson, M Deutsch and S Reeves 489
1 Introduction 489
2 Initial Considerations 490
3 The Specification Logic $\mathcal{Z}_C$ 498
4 Conservative Extensions 504
5 Equational Logic 509
6 Precondition Logic 509
7 Operation Refinement 511
8 Four Equivalent Theories 518
9 The Non-lifted Totalisation 526
10 The Strictly-Lifted Totalisation 531
11 Data Refinement (Forward) 533
12 Four (Forward) Theories 536
13 Three Equivalent Theories 539
14 The Non-lifted Totalisation underlying Data Refinement 545
15 Data Refinement (Backward) 548
16 Four (Backward) Theories 550
17 Four Equivalent Theories 552
18 The Non-lifted Totalisation underlying Data Refinement 557
19 Discussion 561
20 Operation Refinement and Monotonicity in the Schema Calculus . . . 564
21 Distributivity Properties of the Chaotic Completion 577
22 Conclusions 588
23 Acknowledgements 588
References 589

Part III Postludium

Reviews
Dines Bjørner and Martin Henson (editors) 599
1 Yuri Gurevich: ASM 599
2 Jean-Raymond Abrial: On B and event-B 602
3 Kokichi Futatsugi: Formal Methods and CafeOBJ 604
4 Peter D. Mosses: A View of the CASL 607
5 Zhou Chaochen: Duration Calculus 609
6 Klaus Havelund: RAISE in Perspective 611
7 Cliff B. Jones: VDM "Postludium" 614
8 Leslie Lamport: The Specification Language TLA$^+$ 616
9 James C.P. Woodcock: Z Logic and Its Applications 620
10 Closing: Dines Bjørner and Martin C. Henson 623