

# Contents

## Part I: Satellite Gravity and Geodynamics

Do We Need New Gravity Field Recovery Techniques for the New Gravity Field Satellites?.....	3
<i>K.H. Ilk, A. Löcher, T. Mayer-Gürr</i>	
A Localizing Basis Functions Representation for Low–Low Mode SST and Gravity Gradients Observations .....	10
<i>W. Keller</i>	
Gravity Field Modeling on the Basis of GRACE Range-Rate Combinations .....	17
<i>P. Ditmar, X. Liu</i>	
The Torus Approach in Spaceborne Gravimetry .....	23
<i>C. Xu, M.G. Sideris, N. Sneeuw</i>	
Gravity Recovery from Formation Flight Missions .....	29
<i>N. Sneeuw, M.A. Sharifi, W. Keller</i>	
GRACE Gravity Model Derived by Energy Integral Method .....	35
<i>Z.T. Wang, J.C. Li, D.B. Chao, W.P. Jiang</i>	
Robust Estimation and Robust Re-Weighting in Satellite Gravity Modelling .....	43
<i>J.P. van Loon</i>	
Topographic and Isostatic Reductions for Use in Satellite Gravity Gradiometry .....	49
<i>F. Wild, B. Heck</i>	
Gravity Change After the First Water Impoundment in the Three-Gorges Reservoir, China .....	56
<i>S. Sun, A. Xiang, C. Shen, P. Zhu, B.F. Chao</i>	
Continental Water Storage Changes from GRACE Line-of-Sight Range Acceleration Measurements .....	62
<i>Y. Chen, B. Schaffrin, C.K. Shum</i>	
Atmospheric De-Aliasing Revisited .....	67
<i>T. Peters</i>	
First Results of the 2005 Seismology – Geodesy Monitoring Campaign for Volcanic Crustal Deformation in the Reykjanes Peninsula, Iceland .....	73
<i>J. Nicolas, S. Durand, S. Cravoisier, L. Geoffroy, C. Dorbath</i>	
The Statistical Analysis of the Eigenspace Components of the Strain Rate Tensor Derived from FinnRef GPS Measurements (1997–2004) in Fennoscandia .....	79
<i>J. Cai, E.W. Grafarend, H. Koivula, M. Poutanen</i>	
GPS Research for Earthquake Studies in India .....	88
<i>M. N. Kulkarni</i>	
Preliminary Results of Subsidence Measurements in Xi’an by Differential SAR Interferometry .....	94
<i>C. Zhao, Q. Zhang, X. Ding, Z. Li</i>	

## Part II: Reference Frame, GPS Theory, Algorithms and Applications

Accuracy Assessment of the ITRF Datum Definition .....	101
<i>Z. Altamimi, X. Collilieux, C. Boucher</i>	
The ITRF Beyond the “Linear” Model. Choices and Challenges .....	111
<i>A. Dermanis</i>	
Approach for the Establishment of a Global Vertical Reference Level .....	119
<i>L. Sánchez</i>	
The Research Challenges of IAG Commission 4 “Positioning & Applications” .....	126
<i>C. Rizos</i>	
Integrated Adjustment of LEO and GPS in Precision Orbit Determination .....	133
<i>J.H. Geng, C. Shi, Q.L. Zhao, M.R. Ge, J.N. Liu</i>	
Reduced-Dynamic Precise Orbit Determination Based on Helmert Transformation .....	138
<i>J. Chen, J. Wang</i>	
GNSS Ambiguity Resolution: When and How to Fix or not to Fix? .....	143
<i>P.J.G. Teunissen, S. Verhagen</i>	
Probabilistic Evaluation of the Integer Least-Squares and Integer Aperture Estimators .....	149
<i>S. Verhagen, P.J.G. Teunissen</i>	
The Evaluation of the Baseline’s Quality Based on the Probabilistic Characteristics of the Integer Ambiguity .....	155
<i>R. Xu, D. Huang, C. Li, L. Zhou, L. Yuan</i>	
Kinematic GPS Batch Processing, a Source for Large Sparse Problems .....	160
<i>M. Roggero</i>	
Optimal Recursive Least-Squares Filtering of GPS Pseudorange Measurements .....	166
<i>A.Q. Le, P.J.G. Teunissen</i>	
A Comparison of Particle Filters for Personal Positioning .....	173
<i>D. Petrovich, R. Piché</i>	
An Effective Wavelet Method to Detect and Mitigate Low-Frequency Multipath Effects .....	179
<i>E.M. Souza, J.F.G. Monico, W.G.C. Polezel, A. Pagamisse</i>	
Regional Tropospheric Delay Modeling Based on GPS Reference Station Network .....	185
<i>H. Yin, D. Huang, Y. Xiong</i>	
Research on GPS Receiver Antenna Gain and Signal Carrier-to-Noise Ratio .....	189
<i>J. Liu, J. Huang, H. Tian, C. Liu</i>	
Optimal Combination of Galileo Inter-Frequencies .....	195
<i>B. Li, Y. Shen</i>	
Closed-Form ADOP Expressions for Single-Frequency GNSS-Based Attitude Determination .....	200
<i>D. Odijk, P.J.G. Teunissen, A.R. Amiri-Simkooei</i>	

Safety Monitoring for Dam Construction Crane System with Single Frequency GPS Receiver .....	207
<i>W. Wang, J. Guo, B. Chao, N. Luo</i>	
PPP for Long-Range Airborne GPS Kinematic Positioning .....	211
<i>X. Zhang, J. Liu, R. Forsberg</i>	
The Uniform Tykhonov-Phillips Regularization ( $\alpha$ -weighted S-homBLE) and its Application in GPS Rapid Static Positioning .....	216
<i>J. Cai, E.W. Grafarend, C. Hu, J. Wang</i>	

### **Part III: Statistical Estimation: Methods and Applications**

Collocation with Integer Trend .....	227
<i>P.J.G. Teunissen</i>	
Multidimensional Statistical Tests for Imprecise Data .....	232
<i>H. Kutterer, I. Neumann</i>	
Multivariate Total Least – Squares Adjustment for Empirical Affine Transformations .....	238
<i>B. Schaffrin, Y.A. Felus</i>	
Robust Double- $k$ -Type Ridge Estimation and Its Applications in GPS Rapid Positioning .....	243
<i>S. Han, Q. Gui, C. Ma</i>	
Adaptive Robust Sequential Adjustment .....	248
<i>L. Sui, Y.Y. Liu, W. Wang, P. Fan</i>	
Application of Unscented Kalman Filter in Nonlinear Geodetic Problems .....	252
<i>D. Zhao, Z. Cai, C. Zhang</i>	
Order Statistics Filtering for Detecting Outliers in Depth Data along a Sounding Line .....	258
<i>M. Li, Y.C. Liu, Z. Lv, J. Bao</i>	
Stepwise Solutions to Random Field Prediction Problems .....	263
<i>M. Reguzzoni, N. Tselfes, G. Venuti</i>	
Maximum Possibility Estimation Method with Application in GPS Ambiguity Resolution .....	269
<i>X. Wang, C. Xu</i>	
Variance Component Estimation by the Method of Least-Squares .....	273
<i>P.J.G. Teunissen, A.R. Amiri-Simkooei</i>	
Noise Characteristics in High Precision GPS Positioning .....	280
<i>A.R. Amiri-Simkooei, C.C.J.M. Tiberius, P.J.G. Teunissen</i>	
Helmert Variance Component Estimation-based Vondrak Filter and its Application in GPS Multipath Error Mitigation .....	287
<i>X.W. Zhou, W.J. Dai, J.J. Zhu, Z.W. Li, Z.R. Zou</i>	
Statistical Analysis of Negative Variance Components in the Estimation of Variance Components .....	293
<i>B. Gao, S. Li, W. Li, X. Wang</i>	
A Method to Adjust the Systematic Error along a Sounding Line in an Irregular Net .....	297
<i>M. Li, Y.C. Liu, Z. Lv, J. Bao</i>	
Research on Precise Monitoring Method of Riverbed Evolution .....	303
<i>J.H. Zhao, H.M. Zhang</i>	

## Part IV: Geodetic Boundary Value Problems and Inverse Problem Theory

On the Universal Solvability of Classical Boundary-Value Problems of Potential Theory: A Contribution from Geodesy . . . . .	311
<i>F. Sansò, F. Sacerdote</i>	
Model Refinements and Numerical Solutions of Weakly Formulated Boundary-Value Problems in Physical Geodesy . . . . .	320
<i>P. Holota, O. Nesvadba</i>	
On an Ellipsoidal Approach to the Singularity-Free Gravity Space Theory . . . . .	327
<i>G. Austen, W. Keller</i>	
Local Geoid Modelling From Vertical Deflections . . . . .	333
<i>W. Freeden, S. Gramsch, M. Schreiner</i>	
Monte Carlo Integration for Quasi-linear Models . . . . .	337
<i>B. Gundlich, J. Kusche</i>	
Wavelet Evaluation of Inverse Geodetic Problems . . . . .	345
<i>M. El-Habiby, M.G. Sideris, C. Xu</i>	
Correcting the Smoothing Effect of Least-Squares Collocation with a Covariance-Adaptive Optimal Transformation . . . . .	350
<i>C. Kotsakis</i>	
Analytical Downward and Upward Continuation Based on the Method of Domain Decomposition and Local Functions . . . . .	356
<i>Y.M. Wang, D.R. Roman, J. Saleh</i>	
Author Index . . . . .	361